

**CHHATRAPATI SHAHU JI MAHARAJ UNIVERSITY  
KANPUR**



**Four Year Undergraduate Programme (FYUP)**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Syllabus of**

**4 YEAR B.A. (HONOURS)**

**4 YEAR B.A. (HONOURS WITH RESEARCH)**

**AND**

**4+1 YEAR (B.A. HONOURS/ B.A. HONOURS WITH  
RESEARCH + M.A.) IN POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SESSION 2025-2026 ONWARDS**



# Chhatrapati Shahu Ji Maharaj University, Kanpur

## Minutes of Board of Studies Meeting of the Subject: Political Science

The meeting of the Board of Studies of the subject Political Science was held on 16<sup>th</sup> MAY, 2025 through hybrid mode at 11:30 hrs. The Google Meet link for the meeting was: <https://meet.google.com/wud-iaez-occ>. Following members were present in the meeting through hybrid mode.

### Convener, Board of Studies

1. **Dr. Rajesh Kumar**, Professor and Head  
Department of Political Science, PPN P.G. College Kanpur

### External Subject Experts/Members

1. **Dr. Ashwani Dubey**,  
Professor, Department of Political Science,  
Dr. Shakuntala Misra National Rehabilitation University, Lucknow
2. **Dr Aditya Kumar**  
Associate Professor Head (Ex)  
Department of Political Science,  
DV College Orai

### Internal Subject Experts/Members

1. **Dr. Pappi Mishra**, Professor & Head,  
Department of Political Science, D G College Kanpur
2. **Dr Anubha Kumar**  
Professor & Head, Department of Political Science  
Gurunanak Girls Degree College Kanpur
3. **Dr Iftikar Hasan**, Professor & Head  
Department of Political Science  
V.G .M. P. G College Dibiyaapur, Aurraiya

### Special Invitee Members

1. **Dr. Ashutosh Saxena**,  
Professor and Head (Ex)  
Department of Political Science, Christ Church College Kanpur
2. **Dr. Anuj Kumar Mishra**  
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, PPN P.G. College Kanpur

The Board of Studies discussed, finalized and approved the Syllabus for

- (i) Four Years undergraduate programme according to guidelines of NEP 2020.
- (ii) One year Post Graduate programme for students who have completed FYUP.
- (iii) BOS also approved the syllabus for Pre PhD course as per the direction of NEP 2020.
- (iv) Changes in BA Hons. Political Science course, were also approved. This course runs only in the university.
- (v) The detailed syllabus is enclosed herewith. The Convener is authorized to sign all the pages of detailed syllabus for new syllabus.

Meeting ended with vote of thanks by the convener BOS.

(Dr. Rajesh Kumar)  
Convener /Coordinator (BoS)

Dr. Ashwani Dubey

Dr. Ashutosh Saxena

Dr. Aditya Kumar

Dr. Pappi Mishra

Dr. Anubha Kumar

Dr. Iftikar Hasan

Dr. Anuj K. Mishra

**CSJM University Kanpur**

**B.A. Course Structure and Syllabus under Four Year Undergraduate Program  
(FYUP)**

**SUBJECT: POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Year	Sem	Course Code	Paper	Paper Title	Theory /Practical	Credits
1	I	A060101T	I	Indian National Movement & Constitution of India	Theory	4
		A060102P	II	Awareness of Rights & Laws	Practical	2
	II	A060201T	I	Political Theory & Concepts	Theory	6
2	III	A060301T	I	Political Processes in India	Theory	4
		A060302P	II	Field Work Tradition in Social Sciences	Practical	2
	IV	A060401T	I	Western Political Thought	Theory	6
	IV	A060402R		Research Project	Research	3
3	V	A060501T	I	Comparative Government & Politics (UK,USA, Switzerland & China)	Theory	4
		A060502T	I	Principles of Public Administration	Theory	4
		A060503P	III	Public Policy Formulation & Administration in India	Practical	2
	VI	A060601T	I	Indian Political Thought	Theory	5
		A060602T	II	International Relation & Politics	Theory	5
		<b>BA Honours</b>				
4	VII	A060701TN	I	Evolution of Western Political Thought & Ideologies	Theory	4
		A060702TN	II	Indian Political System and Governance	Theory	4
		A060703TN	III	Concepts of International Relations	Theory	4
		A060704TN	IV	Political Analysis & Research Methodology in Political Science	Theory	4
		A060705TN	V	Environmental Ethics & Politics	Theory	4
	VIII	A060801TN	I	Indian Political Ideologies	Theory	4
		A060802TN	II	Major Perspectives in Public Administration	Theory	4
		A060803TN	III	Contemporary Issues in World Politics	Theory	4
		A060804TN	IV	India's Foreign Policy	Theory	4
		A060805TN	V	Political Sociology	Theory	4



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BA Honours with Research						
Research Project (VIIth & VII th Sem) will be given only to those students who obtain minimum of 75% marks till their sixth semester						
4	VII	A060701TN	I	Evolution of Western Political Thought & Ideologies	Theory	4
		A060702TN	II	Indian Political System and Governance	Theory	4
		A060703TN	III	Concepts of International Relations	Theory	4
		A060704TN	IV	Political Analysis & Research Methodology in Political Science	Theory	4
		A060706RN	V	Research Project/Dissertation	Project	4
	VIII	A060801TN	I	Indian Political Ideologies	Theory	4
		A060802TN	II	Major Perspectives in Public Administration	Theory	4
		A060803TN	III	Contemporary Issues in World Politics	Theory	4
		A060804TN	IV	India’s Foreign Policy	Theory	4
		A060806RN	V	Research Project/Dissertation	Project	4
MA Political Science (1 Year)						
5	IX	A060901TN	I	Indian Administration	Theory	4
		A060902TN	II	Comparative Government and Politics	Theory	4
		A060903TN	III	Local Self Government: Rural & Urban Governance in India	Theory	4
		A060904TN	IV (any one elective)	Development Process & Social Movements in Contemporary India	Theory	4
		A060905TN		Peace and Conflict Resolution		
		A060906TN		Electoral Politics in India		
		A060907TN		Human Rights: Development & Environmental Issues		
		A060908R		Research Project (Progressive)	Project	4
	X	A061001TN	I	Comparative Politics: Concepts and Models	Theory	4
		A061002TN	II	Contemporary Political Theories	Theory	4
		A061003TN	III	Public Policy and Administration in India	Theory	4
		A061004TN	(any one elective)	State Politics in India		
		A061005TN		International Organizations and Administration		
		A061006TN	IV	Democracy and Development in South Asia	Theory	4
		A061007TN	(any one elective)	Foreign Policies of Major Powers & World Politics		
		A061008TN		Feminism and Gender Issues		
		A061009RN		Research Project (submitted)	Project	4

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### Syllabus for B.A.I/Sem I/Paper-I

Programme / Class	Certificate	Year	B.A.I	Semester	I
Subject	Political Science- I				
Course Code	A060101T	Course Title	Indian National Movement & Constitution of India		
Course Outcome-Acquaintance to Indian National Movement & Constitution is indispensable for a student to make a sense of Indian Political System. The course is designed to provide a overview of Indian freedom Struggle and key concepts of the Indian constitution to the student, which would evolve him into a conscientious citizen.					
Credits – 4		Max. Marks : 100		Min. Passing Marks :33	
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week) : 4-0-0					
Unit	Topic				
I	Birth, Growth And The Political Trends In The Indian National Movement				
II	Stages of Constitutional Development, Making Of The Constituent Assembly Philosophy Of Indian Constitution, Citizenship				
III	Fund’ Rights, Fundamental Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy				
IV	History Of Conflict Between Fundamental Rights & Directive Principles, Process Of Amendment, Concept of Basic Structure of Constitution				
V	Union Executive & Union Legislature President, Cabinet, Prime Minster Lok Sabha & Rajya Sabha, Speaker				
VI	State Executive & Legislature: Powers, Functions & The Relationship Between The Governor & Chief Minister, The Legislative Assembly, The Legislative Council				
VII	Judiciary: Composition, Powers & Jurisdiction Of Supreme Court, High Court, District Court, <b>Concept of Judicial Review and Judicial Activism</b>				
VIII	Centre-State Relations: Administrative, Legislative & Financial, Special Provisions For Tribal Areas & N-E, Composition, Function & Power of Election Commission				
Suggested Readings					
1. S.K. Chaube (2010), The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution, New Delhi: NBT					
2. M. Khosla (2012), <i>The Indian Constitution</i> , New Delhi: Oxford University Press					
3. S. Kashyap (2017), <i>Our Constitution: An Introduction to India’s Constitution and Constitutional Law</i> , New Delhi: National Book Trust.					
4. Roy (2016), <i>Citizenship in India</i> , New Delhi: Oxford University Press, Ch.1 and Ch.2 <i>The Constitution of India</i> ,					
5. S. K. Chaube (2009), <i>The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution</i> , Delhi: National Book Trust					
6. B. Shankar and V. Rodrigues (2011), ‘The Changing Conception of Representation: Issues, Concerns and Institutions’, in <i>The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work</i> , New Delhi: Oxford University Press					
7. DD Basu : Introduction to Indian Constitution ( Hindi & English)					



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### Syllabus for B.A.I/Sem I/ Paper-II

Programme / Class	Certificate	Year	I	Semester	I
Subject	Political Science- II				
Course Code	A060102P	Course Title	Awareness of Rights & Laws		
Course Outcome- This paper intends to arm the student with basic digital and legal awareness where by the student can leverage this in the job market. It also intends to make the student aware of his basic legal rights which would help him to stand up and help others.					
Credits – 2	Max. Marks : 100		Min. Passing Marks :33		
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week) – (0-0-2)					
Unit	Topic				
I	Preamble Of Indian Constitution, Equality Before Law & Equality Of Opportunity, Freedom of belief, Expression & Dissent, Cyber Crime, State & Cyber security,				
II	Rights & Obligations, Right to Education , Correlation Between Rights & Duties, Justiciability Of Fundamental Rights , Digital Empowerment through social networking sites, Citizen’s Charter				
III	Gender sensitivity , Unity in Diversity, State And Government, Nation Building, Affirmative Action, Universal Human Rights				
IV	Govt. Policies & Campaigns : Practical Teachings, Right to Information ,Lokpal				
Suggested Readings					
1 <a href="https://www.digitalindia.gov.in/services">https://www.digitalindia.gov.in/services</a>					
2 <a href="https://rtionline.gov.in/">https://rtionline.gov.in/</a>					
3 <a href="https://www.india.gov.in/topics/law-justice">https://www.india.gov.in/topics/law-justice</a>					
4 Khosla, Madhav, et al. 2016. The Oxford Handbook of the Indian constitution. New delhi: OUP					
5 Benegal, Shyam. 2014. Samvidhan. Rajya Sabha TV					
6 B L Bhadia: Indian Government & Politics ( Hindi)					
7 DD Basu ; Introduction to Indian Constitution					
8 Roy (2016), <i>Citizenship in India</i> , New Delhi: Oxford University Press, Ch.1 and Ch.2 <i>The Constitution of India</i> ,					



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### Syllabus for B.A.I/Sem II/ Paper-I

Programme / Class	Certificate	Year	BA I	Semester	II
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060201T	Course Title	Political Theory & Concepts		
Course Outcome-Understanding Political theory is integral and indispensable for a comprehensive and critical study of political science. The course is designed to train a student in the foundational issues of political theory, which is relevant for any in depth study and research.					
Credits – 6	Max. Marks : 100		Min. Passing Marks :33		
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week) :6-0-0					
Unit	Topic				
I	Political Science: Definition, Nature, Scope ,Methods & Relations With Other Social Sciences				
II	Approaches to the study of Pol. Science. Traditional approaches : Institutional, Historical, Sociological, Philosophical <b>and</b> Normative. Modern Approaches: Behaviouralism, Post Behaviouralism, <b>Modernism &amp;Post Modernism</b>				
III	State: Definition and Elements, <b>Theories of Origin of State:</b> Divine theory, Force theory, Social Contract, Evolutionary theory and Marxists theory. <b>Theories of state:</b> Idealistic theory , Liberal theory, Socialist theory and Welfare theory				
IV	<b>Sovereignty:</b> Monism and Pluralism. <b>Law:</b> Definition: Source, Classification. <b>Punishment :</b> Theories of punishment				
V	Liberty, Equality, Justice, Power, Influence, Authority, Legitimacy, Obligation, Rights, Duties Pol. Culture, Political participation, Pol. development & Pol. modernization				
VI	De colonization and Neo Colonialism, Nationalism, Cultural Nationalism, Globalization, Human right, Feminism				
VII	Parliamentary System, Presidential System, Federal vs Unitary, Political Parties, Pressure Groups, <b>Organs of Govt:</b> Executive, Legislature, Judiciary.				
VIII	Constitution, Constitutionalism Democracy, Totalitarianism, Public Opinion, Social Justice, Secularism, Decentralization, Theories of Representation,				

#### Suggested Readings :

1. AC Kapoor, Principals of political science.
2. Eddy Ashirwatham, political theory, S Chand Delhi,2009
3. JC Johari, Modern political theory.( Hindi And English Both)
4. CEM Joad, Introduction to modern political theory.
5. R.C Aggarwal, Political Theory, S Chand
6. R. Bhargav& A. Acharya, Political theory: and introduction, pearson 2008
7. Amal Ray & Mohit Bhattacharya, Political Theory : An introduction, Pearson 2008 New Delhi
9. R.G. Aggarwal, Political Theory, S.Chand 2001 New Delhi.
10. O.P. Gauba, An introduction to political Theory, Macmillan 2001 New Delhi.



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### Syllabus for B.A.II/Sem III/ Paper-I

Programme / Class	Diploma	Year-	B.A.II	Semester	III
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060301T	Course Title	Political Process in India		
Course Outcome: Study of the functioning of Indian Democratic System is essential for a comprehensive understanding of the Indian Political System. The course is designed to train& acclimatize the student with the Indian Political System in action and explain the working relationship between citizens and state and among various units of the state.The student would be able to appreciate the trajectory of the Indian political system since independence.					
Credits – 4	Max. Marks: 100		Min. Passing Marks: 33		
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week) : 4-0-0					
Unit	Topic				
I	Process of Democratization in Post Colonial India, Dimensions of Democracy: Social,Economic,Political, Factors Shaping the Indian Political System since Independence				
II	Federalism ,Coalition, Political parties & Party System In India,				
III	Impact of Democratic Decentralization: Urban and Local self government, 73 <sup>rd</sup> & 74 <sup>th</sup> Amendment of Indian Constitution				
IV	Pressure Groups, Determinants of Voting Behavior, Caste &Politics, Need of Electoral Reforms, The Politics Of Secession And Accommodation1				
V	Religion & Politics in India, Debates on Secularism,				
VI	Affirmative Action Policies With Respect To Women, Caste & Class				
VII	Challenges of Nation Building: Ethnicity, Language, Regionalism, Caste, Majority and Minority Communalism, Corruption				
VIII	Politics of Defection, Politics of President rule				
Suggested Readings:					
1. Basu D.D., ‘An Introduction to the Constitution of India’, Prentice Hall, New Delhi. (Latest Edition)					
2. Frankel Francine, Hasan Zoya,Bhargava Rajeev, Arora Balveer (eds.), Transforming India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.					
3. Granville Austin Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999					
4. JayalNiraja Gopal (Ed.): Democracy in India’ Oxford India Paperbacks, New Delhi 2012					
5. Kothari Rajni, ‘Politics in India’ Orient Blackswan Hyderabad, 2014					
6. Kothari Rajni, ‘Politics in India’ Orient Blackswan Hyderabad, 2014					
7. Kothari Rajni, ‘Bharat meinRajneeti: KalaurAaj’ Vani Prakashan New Delhi, 2007					
8. Narang A.S., Indian Government and Politics, Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi, 1996					
9. Singh,M.P.,andSexenaRekha,IndianPolitics:ContemporaryIssues&Concerns’PrenticeHall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 1998.					



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### Syllabus for B.A.II/Sem III/ Paper-II

Programme / Class	Diploma	Year	BA II	Semester	III
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060302P	Course Title	Field Work Tradition In Social Sciences		
Course Outcome : This paper intends to train students in carrying out empirical studies and field work which would help him in research. This would sensitize him to the precautions that is require to carry a empirical study on socially relevant topics.					
Credits - 2	Max. Marks : 100		Min. Passing Marks :33		
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week) :0-0-2					
Unit	Topic				
I	Uniqueness Of Social Sciences, Fact Value Dichotomy, Ethnocentrism, Participant Observation ,Value Neutrality				
II	Empirical Research: Meaning, Types, Methods, Identification Of Research Problem, Formulation Of Hypothesis, Research Design				
III	Data Collection: Method, Observation, Interview Schedule, Questionnaire, Case Study, Data Processing, Data Analysis				
IV	A Case Study On Any Socio-Political Relevant Topic Of The Time And Place eg. Analysis of any Election in India, Functioning of any organ or agency of United Nation				
Suggested Readings :					
1. R. KUMAR,ResearchMethodology:A Step by step guide for beginners,Pearson					
2. P.N. Mukhergee,Methodology in social research,Sagepublication,NewDelh					
3. V.K. Srivastav,Methodology and Fieldwork,Oxford University PressNew Delhi					
4. R.N. Trivedi&DPS hukla,ResearchMethodology,college book depot,Jaipur					
5. J.Galtunj, Theories and method of Social research, London					
6. P.V. Young, Scientific Social survey, New York, Parentice Hall Inc.					



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### Syllabus for B.A.II/Sem IV/ Paper-I

Programme / Class	Diploma	Year	II	Semester	IV
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060401T	Course Title	Western Political Thought		
This course introduces the students to the ancient , medieval and modern political thinking in the West. This would help them understand the manner in which ideas pertaining to ideal state, kingship, duties of the ruler and the ruled, rights, liberty, equality, and justice have evolved over a period of time.					
Credits – 6	Max. Marks : 100		Min. Passing Marks :33		
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week) : 6-0-0					
Unit	Topic				
I	Ancient Thought In West: Pre-Socratic Thought: Epicureans, Stoics Plato, Aristotle.				
II	Medieval Thought in West:Cicero, Thomas Aquinas and St Augustine, Renaissance The Church- State Controversy,				
III	Social Contract Thinkers: Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, Rousseau				
IV	Modern political thought : Machiavelli ,Austin, Jean Bodin				
V	Enlightenment and Liberalism: Immanuel Kant, Edmund Burke, Jeremy Bentham, J S Mill, Harold Laski				
VI	T.H Green, G W Hegel, Karl Marx.				
VII	Mary Wollstonecraft, Simone De Beauvoir, Rosa Luxemburg.				
VIII	Contemporary Political thought: John Rawls, Michael. J.Oakeshott and Hannah Arendt				

#### Suggested Readings :

1. E. Baker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, Methuen, 1906.
2. J. Coleman. *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers , 2000.
3. K. Nelson, Brian, *Western Political Thought: From Socrates to the Age of Ideology*, Pearson. 1996
4. Jha, Shafali, *Western Political Thought* (From Plato to Marx), Pearson.
5. C. Macpherson, *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press, Ontario.
6. Kolakowski, Leszek, *Main Currents of Marxism*, Oxford University Press, 1978.
7. Okin, Susan Moller, *Women in Western Political Thought*, Princeton University Press,



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### Syllabus for B.A.II/Sem IV/ Project Work

Programme / Class	Degree	Year	III	Semester	V
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060402R	Course Title	PROJECT WORK		
Course Outcome- This paper intends to develop a comprehensive insight in the students so that given an opportunity they can initiate a minor research proposal or attempt a minor dissertation on their area of interest					
Credits – 3	Max. Marks : 100		Min. Passing Marks :33		
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week – 0-0-3)					
<b>Suggested Topics</b> A project on the working of any representative body, starting from parliament down to the panchayat . A project on study of issues involved in national, state or local election and post-facto analysis .					

*Note: The topics are to be decided in consultation with the faculty and the above are only suggestions. Any topic of socio political economic significance can be taken up as a project.*



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### Syllabus for B.A.III/Sem V/ Paper-I

Programme / Class	Degree	Year	BA III	Semester	V
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060501T	Course Title	Comparative Government & Politics (UK, USA, Switzerland & China)		
Course Outcome :Politics is the mirror of the society. This paper will help the student in furthering his understanding of the world around. This would help him to appreciate other systems and make him critically analyze the pros and cons of these systems. Comparison is widely used method of scientific knowledge .This would help the student to find out why a certain system is appropriate and suitable to a given society.					
Credits - 4	Max. Marks : 100	Min. Passing Marks :33			
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week) : 4-0-0					
Unit	Topic				
I	Nature, Scope And Utility of Comparative Study of Politics.				
II	Capitalism & The Idea of Liberal Democracy				
III	Socialism And The Working of Socialist State.				
IV	Decolonization & The Role of State in the developing world.				
V	Salient Features Of The British Constitution And Examination Of The Relationship Between The Executive And Legislature And Role of Judiciary in UK.				
VI	Essential features of the constitution of USA , Composition Powers and Functions of the Executive , Legislature and Judiciary in USA.				
VII	Confucianism, Maoism, Salient Features of Chinese Political System, Communist party of China, One Country Two System.				
VIII	Plural Executive, Direct Democracy, Referendum, Initiative, The Administrative System of Switzerland				
Suggested Readings : 1. A.C. Kapoor & K. K. Mishra, Select Constituions, S.Chand 2001 New Delhi 2. V.D. Mahajan, Constitution of the world, S.Chand 2001 New Delhi. 3. J.C. Johari: New comparative govt. lotus,2008 4. S.E. Finer, Compartivegovts. 5. Bryce,Modern democracies 6. Herman finer,Theory and practice of Modern government 7. VidyaBhushan& Vishnu Bhagwan.World constitution, sterling publications 1998. 8. J. Kopstein and M. lichbach, comparative politics: interests identities and institutions in a changing global order. 9. M. Mohanty, comparative political theory and third world sensitivity					



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## Syllabus for B.A.III/Sem V/ Paper-II

Programme / Class	Degree	Year	BA III	Semester	V
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060502T	Course Title	<b>Principles of Public Administration</b>		
Course Outcome :Administration being essential to every organization, this course aims to acquaint a student with fundamentals of public administration to . This would provide him an insight regarding the principles of administration in general and help him to bring out the best from existing set up. This would help him to prepare for administrative examinations too.					
<b>Credits - 4</b>	Max. Marks : 100	Min. Passing Marks :33			
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week) : 4-0-0					
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>				
<b>I</b>	Meaning, nature, Scope& Significance of Public Administration. Evolution of Public Administration as a Discipline, Public & Private Administration, Role Of Public Administration in Modern State,				
<b>II</b>	Types , Bases and Principles of Organization , Theories of Organization : Scientific Management, Classical theory , Max Weber’s Theory of Bureaucracy, Human Relations Theory, Decision Making Theory, Ecological Theory				
<b>III</b>	Chief Executive : Types and Function, Line, Staff, Auxiliary agencies, Departments, Public Corporation, Boards and commissions Independent Regulatory Commissions, Delegated legislation				
<b>IV</b>	Concept of Budget , Formation & Execution of Budget, Account & Audit				
<b>V</b>	Administrative Law, Delegated Legislation, Administrative Tribunals.				
<b>VI</b>	New public administration, New Public Management, New Public Service Approach, Good Governance,				
<b>VII</b>	Development administration, Concept of Administrative Development, Relationship Between Political And Permanent Executive,				
<b>VIII</b>	Evolution of Indian Administration –Ancient, Medieval, Modern/Contemporary				

### Suggested Readings:

1. Maheshwari&Awasthi, Public Administration, Agra
2. Mohit Bhattacharya, Public admin, Jawahar , New Delhi
3. C.P. Bhamri, LokPrashasanKeSiddhant.
4. A.Avasthi& S.R Maheshwari, Public Administration, Agra
5. F.A Nigro& G.I Nigro, Modern Public Administration, New York, 1980
6. Dimock& Dimock Public Administration.
7. W.F. Willoughby, Principles of Public Administration.



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### Syllabus for B.A.III/Sem V/ Paper-III

Programme / Class	Degree	Year	B.A.III	Semester	V
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060503P	Course Title	Public Policy Formulation &Administration in India		
<b>Course Outcome:</b> It aims to provide interface between public policy and administration in India. The essence of this paper appreciate the translation of governing philosophy into programmes and policies. Students will able to understand Political Process as well as Policy formulation process and the difficulties in implementation of Programmes and Policies as promised in manifestoes					
Credits – 2		Max. Marks : 100		Min. Passing Marks :33	
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week) : 2-0-0					
Unit	Topic				
I	Definition, Scope, Types & Significance of the Public Policy, Public Policy as a Emerging field of Study ,Impact of Globalization; Policy Making Process in India;Major Determinants: Political Parties, Interest Groups, Pressure Groups, Mass Media,Non Governmental Organization, Government Agencies, International Agencies; Niti Aayog, Legislature, Executive, Judiciary, Bureaucracy, Techniques of PolicyImplementation				
II	Policy Evaluation: Concept of Policy Evaluation Survey & Sampling Agencies, Independent Studies Groups Criteria for Policy Evaluation: Problems, Needs, Accountability, Good Governance Major Constraints in Policy Formulation & implementation				
III	Policy Intervention- Case Studies/Mock parliament: Panchayati Raj, NEP, MANREGA, Environmental Policies, Welfare Plans for Women &Weaker Sections; ,Feedback from Stake Holders.				
IV	Working And Role Of Parliament In Actual Public Policy Formulation.				

#### Suggested Readings

1. Arora R.K. &Goyal R. 'Indian Public Administration', VishwaPrakashan 2008 New Delhi
2. BasuRumki (ed. 2015) 'Democracy and Good Governance: Reinventing the Public Service Delivery System in India' Bloomsbury, NewDelhi
3. BasuRumki (2015) 'Public Administration in India Mandates, Performance and Future Perspectives', Sterling Publishers, NewDelhi
4. ChakrabartyBidyut& Chand Prakash (2017) 'Public Administration: From Government to Governance' Orient Blackswan Pvt. Ltd.Hyderabad
5. ChakrabartyBidyut& Chand Prakash (2017) 'Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories & Practices' SAGE, NewDelhi
6. Jayal, N.G (1999) 'Democracy and The State: Welfare, Secular and Development in Contempo India', Oxford, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
7. Sharma M.P., &Sadan B.L. 'LokPrashasan: SiddhantevamVyavhar' Kitab Mahal ,Allahabad
8. Singh H. & Singh M. 'Public Administration in India, Theory and Practice', Sterling Publication 1990 N Delhi



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### Syllabus for B.A. III/ Sem VI /Paper I

Programme / Class	Degree	Year	III	Semester	VI
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060601T	Course Title	Indian Political Thought		
This course is to familiarize the students with the larger political and social thinking and ideas in Ancient, medieval and Modern India. Designed in a way to help students engage with various ideological dispensations that came to shaped the normative thinking on India.					
Credits – 5	Max. Marks : 100		Min. Passing Marks :33		
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week) : 5-0-0					
Unit	Topic				
I	Ancient Thought: Manu, Kautilya, Agganna Sutta, Jaina Traditions				
II	Medieval Thought: Barani, AbulFazl.				
III	Thinking & Ideas in Modern India: Reform tradition Raja Ram Mohan Roy, M G Ranade, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, Vivekananda & Pandita Ramabai				
IV	Political & Social Visions: M.K. Gandhi, Jawaharlal Nehru, B.G Tilak.				
V	Political & Social Visions: Jyotiba Phule, Tarabai Shinde, Dr B R Ambedkar & Periyar				
VI	Political ,Social & Economic Visions: M N Roy, Jayaprakash Narayan, Kamladevi Chattopdhyaya and Dr Ram Manohar Lohia				
VII	Political , Social & Cultural Visions:vVD Savarakar, M S Golwakar &Mohd. Iqbal				
VIII	Political , Social & Civilizational Visions: Bankim Chandra, Rabindranath Tagore, Ananda Coomaraswamy				

#### Suggested Readings :

1. K.P. Jaiswal: *Hindu Polity*(English & Hindi), Bangalore: Bangalore Printing &Publishing Co., 1955
2. N.C. Bandopadhyaya: *Development of Hindu Polity and Political Theory*, New Delhi: Munshiram & Manoharlal, 1980
3. S. Collins, (ed), *AggannaSutta: An Annotated Translation*, New Delhi: Sahitya Academy, 2001
4. A.Fazl, *The Ain-i Akbari* (translated by H. Blochmann), Calcutta: G. H. Rouse,
5. V. Mehta, ‘The Imperial Vision: Barni and Fazal’, in *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, 1992
6. Habib,Irfan, (1998) ‘ZiyaBarni’s Vision of the State’, in *The Medieval History Journal*, Vol. 2, (1),
7. Mehta, V. R. *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Manohar, 1992
8. T. Pantham and K Deustch (eds), *Political thought in Modern India*, Sage Publications, Delhi, 1986
9. Guha Ramachandra, *Makers of Modern India*, Penguin Viking, 2010.
10. Bidyutchakarabarty and RK Pandey, *Modern Indian Political Thought*



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## Syllabus for B.A. III/Sem VI/Paper II

Programme / Class	Degree	Year	BA III	Semester	VI
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060602T	Course Title	International Relations & Politics		
<b>Course Outcome-</b> This course seeks to equip students the basic tools for understanding International relations.It also introduces major events and developments that have shaped the contemporary international system.It aims to capture the changing dynamics of the international politics by taking up burning and relevant issues which have potential to alter its contours.					
<b>Credits – 5</b>		Max. Marks: 100		Min. Passing Marks: 33	
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorials - Practical (in hours per week) : 5-0-0					
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>				
<b>I</b>	Definition, Nature & Scope of International politics,Approaches & Theories: Idealism, Realism, Neo Realism, Decision-Making, System Theory & Game Theory				
<b>II</b>	The Nation State System: National Power, National Interest, Collective Security, Balance of Power				
<b>III</b>	Diplomacy, Disarmament & Arms Control & Nuclear Proliferation , United Nations, New World Order				
<b>IV</b>	20 <sup>th</sup> Centaury of International relation: World War I & II, Cold War & Post Cold War International Relations.				
<b>V</b>	A critical Appraisal of India’s Foreign Policy Post Independence, Evaluation of Politics in South Asia, South East Asia, West Asia, Indo- Pacific Region				
<b>VI</b>	Evolution of International Economic System from Bretton Woods to W.T.O The North-South and the South-South Dialogue, Regional Trade Development, Cooperation, Strategic Partnership: EU, QUAD, IORA, ASEAN, BRICS, BIMSTEC, SAARC, SCO, &Mekong- Ganga Cooperation				
<b>VII</b>	Globalization: concept, feature, effects and its impact on sovereignty of states. Alternative perspective on globalization, Ascendency of China, Multipolar World				
<b>VIII</b>	Great Debates in International Relations: End of Ideology , Clash of Civilization, Cross border Terrorism & Non State Actors, Human Rights, Politics of Environment ,Traditional & Non Traditional Security Threats				

### Suggested Readings:

1. Basu, Rumki (2012) (ed.) 'International Politics: Concepts, Theories and Issues', New Delhi.
2. Baylis & S. Smith (2002) (eds.), 'The Globalization of World Politics', Oxford University Press, UK, 4th edition, 2007 W. Bello, DE globalization, Zed Books, London.
3. Ghosh Peu (2017) 'International Relations' PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi
4. Heywood, Andrew (2014) 'Global Politics' 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Palgrave Macmillan Foundations, New York
5. Biswal Tapan (2016) 'International Relations' Orient Blackswan Pvt. Ltd. Hyderabad
6. Ghosh Peu (2017) 'International Relations, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. Delhi
7. Khanna, V. N (2014) 'International Relations' Vikas Publishing House Noida, U.P.
8. Virmani, R.C. (2007) 'Contemporary International Relations' Geetanjali Publishing House New Delhi
9. Heywood, Andrew (2014) 'Global Politics' Palgrave Macmillan New York



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## B.A. Semester VII/ Paper-1

Programme / Class	Degree with Honors/ Research	Year IV	BA IV	Semester	VII
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060701T	Course Title	Evolution of Western Political Thought & Ideologies		
Credits – 4	Max. Marks : 100				
This course will introduce major theoretical concepts expounded in the writings of some great Western thinkers, who have laid the foundations for understanding the prevailing political structures, institutions, and governing processes. The course is basic requirement to understand and comprehend the political philosophies and contemporary political processes.					
Unit I	Western Political Thought: Evolution and Significance: Plato (424 – 348 BC), Aristotle (384–322 BC)				
Unit II	Western Renaissance: Niccolò Machiavelli (1469-1527)				
Unit III	Contractual Thinkers: Thomas Hobbes (1588-1679), John Locke (1632–1704), J.J. Rousseau (1728-1778), John Rawls (1921-2002), Robert Nozick (1938-2002)				
Unit IV	The idealists: Immanuel Kant (1724-1804), Friedrich Hegel (1770-1831)				
Unit V	Marxism: Karl Marx (1818-1883) and his legacy J S Mill: Theory of Liberty and Representative Government				

### Suggested Readings:

1. Mukherjee, S. and Ramaswamy, S. 2004: A History of Political Thought, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
2. Mukhopadhyay, A.K. 1990 Western Political Thought, Calcutta - KP Bagchi and Company
3. Adams Ian and R. W Dyson., 2004, Fifty Great Political Thinkers, London, Routledge.,
4. Boucher David and Paul Kelly, 2003, Political Thinkers, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
5. Hampton Jean, 1998, Political Philosophy, New Delhi, OUP.
6. Nelson Brian R, 2006, Western Political Thought, Second Edition, Pearson Education, N Delhi.
7. V.P. Verma, 1973, Political Philosophy of Hegel, New Delhi, Trimurti Publications.
8. Roger D. Masters, 1968, Political Philosophy of Rousseau, Princeton, Princeton Univ Press.
9. Western Political Thought: From Plato to Marx” by Shefali Jha.
10. An Introduction to Political Theory by O.P Gauba. 7th edition, Mayur Publication
11. Political Theory: An Introduction by Rajeev Bhargava and Ashok Acharya, Pearson
12. सुब्रत मुखर्जी और सुशीला रामास्वामी, पाश्चात्य राजनितिक चिंतन
13. ओ. पी. गाबा, पाश्चात्य राजनितिक चिंतन
14. जे. पी. सूद, पाश्चात्य राजनितिक विचारों का इतिहास
15. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा, पाश्चात्य राजनितिक विचारों का इतिहास
16. हरिदत्त वेदालंकार, पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास



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## B.A. Semester VII/ Paper-II

Programme / Class	Degree with Honors/ Research	Year IV	BA IV	Semester	VII
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060702T	Course Title	Indian Political System and Governance		
Credits – 4	Max. Marks : 100				
This course aims to provide insights into the Indian constitutional framework and political processes, which constitute the backbone of its democratic polity. The students will be made aware of the emerging trends which have impacted the political system and governance of the country					
Unit I	The Making of Indian Constitution and a Democratic system				
Unit II	Citizenship, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State policy and their interrelationship				
Unit III	<b>Organs of Union Government</b> <b>(i) Legislature:</b> Composition, powers& functions, legislative procedures, the role of the President, Lok Sabha, parliamentary privileges, etc. <b>(ii) Executive:</b> structure and functions of the Union government, including the President, Prime Minister, Cabinet and Council of Ministers. <b>(iii) Judiciary:</b> Structure-Function, Judicial Activism, Public Interest Litigation & Judicial Reforms				
Unit IV	<b>Federalism:</b> with Autonomy and Devolution, Federal Reforms, Regionalism, Emerging trends in Indian federal politics. <b>Local Self Governance: Panchayat Raj institutions</b> <b>Electoral Politics:</b> Elections, and voting behavior, Election Commission, Electoral Reforms				

### Suggested Readings:

1. Basu D.D., Introduction to the Constitution of India, Prentice-Hall, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Baxi Upendra, The Supreme Court in Indian Politics, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 1980.
3. Bhagat A.K., Elections, and Electoral Reforms, Vikas Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
4. Bhargava Rajeev, Politics & Ethics of Indian Constitution, Oxford Univ Press, New Delhi, 2008.
5. Brass Paul R., The Politics of India since Independence, Cambridge Univ Press, London, 1991.
6. Kashyap Subash, Constitutional Reforms: Problems, Prospects, & Perspectives, Radha Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
7. Mukherji Nirmal and Balveer Arora, eds., Federalism in India: Origins and Development, Vikas Publishing, House, New Delhi, 1992.
8. एस.एन जैन, भारतीय संवैधानिक राजनीति
9. पी के त्रिपाठी भारतीय संविधान के मूल तत्व
10. एम पी राय: भारतीय शासन व राजनीति
11. बी एल फड़िया, भारतीय शासन व राजनीति



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## B.A. Semester VII/ Paper-III

Programme / Class	Degree with Honors/ Research	Year IV	BA IV	Semester	VII
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060703T	Course Title	Concepts of International Relations		
Credits – 4	Max. Marks : 100				
This course aims to provide a solid grounding in historically informed International Relations by introducing the concepts and theories of International Relations. It also encourages critical thinking in analyzing the role of power play in the international arena. Studying international relations is a great way to gain a deeper understanding of global issues.					
Unit I	Introduction to International Relations Context: Nature, Objectives, Scope & Development of IR as an Independent Discipline				
Unit II	(i) Traditional Theories & Approaches in Internal Relations (ii) Modern Approaches in International Relations				
Unit II	Trends and Issues in Contemporary World Affairs: Post world War, The Cold War & Post Cold war, changing patterns of World Order, Globalization and its effect on world politics				
Unit IV	(i) Conflict Resolution and Peace efforts in world politics (ii) Major International Organisations and Global Governance: UNO, IMF & World Bank, SAARC, QUAD				

### Suggested Readings:

1. Waltz Kenneth, Theory of International Politics, Random House, New York, 1979.
4. Jackson Robert and George Sorensen, 2005, Introduction to International Relations, New Delhi,
5. Mingst Karen, 2005, Essentials of International Relations, New York, W. W.Norton and Co.
6. Walker R.B.J., 2004, International Relations as Political Theory, Cambridge,
7. K.J. Holsti, International Politics; a Framework for Analysis, N.J. Prentice Hall Inc., 1977.
8. William D. Coplin, Introduction to International Politics; a Theoretical Overview, Chicago; Round McNally College Publishing Co., 1974.
9. Donald James Puchala, International Politics today, Chicago, 1971.
10. Mahendra Kumar, Theoretical aspects of International Politics Mahendra Kumar
11. Morgenthau, Politics among Nations
12. Schuman, International Politics
13. Brown, C (2005) Understanding International Relations - Palgrave, Basingstoke.
14. यु आर घई, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय सिद्धांत एवं व्यवहार
15. पुष्पेश्वरः, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध
16. वी एन खन्ना: अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध
17. महेंद्र कुमार: अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सैद्धांतिक तत्व



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## B.A. Semester VII/ Paper-IV

Programme / Class	Degree with Honors/ Research	Year IV	BA IV	Semester	VII
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060704T	Course Title	Political Analysis & Research Methodology in Political Science		
Credits – 4	Max. Marks : 100				
This course will introduce students to the fundamentals of doing research in Political Science. It will cover important topics, starting from formulating a research problem, testable hypotheses, and Research questions, operationalizing of concepts, research design, data collection, and basic qualitative and quantitative data analysis techniques.					
Unit I	Research Concepts: Epistemologies, Ontologies (i) Positivist versus Non-Positivist Approaches. (ii) Overview of Scientific Method, Inductive and Deductive approaches				
Unit II	(i) Literature Review: Methods and procedure (ii) Identifying research problem, objectives & research questions (iii) Formulating hypothesis & Developing Theoretical context.				
Unit III	Research Designs & Research Methods : Quantitative , Qualitative & Triangulation				
Unit IV	(i) Sample selection, Measurement Scale; (ii) Survey Research, Methods of data collection (iii) Data Processing & Interpretation: Descriptive& inferential statistics, SPSS				
Unit V	(i) Research Report: Report writing & PPT presentation (ii) Ethical Considerations in Research, Challenges of Plagiarism and Role of AI				

### Suggested Readings:

1. Foundations of behavioral research by Kerlinger, Fred N. (Fred Nichols). Fort Worth, TX : Harcourt College Publishers,2000
2. Janet Buttolph Johnson ,, Political Science Research Methods ,Washington D.C.: CQ Press, 2001).
3. C.R. Kothari Research Methodology
4. Fred N Kerlinger, Foundations of Behavioral Research
5. Wilkinson & Bhandarkar Methodology & Techniques of Social Research
6. John W. Creswell, Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods
7. Dr. Ranjit Kumar, Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners by
8. Sharan B. Merriam, Qualitative Research: A Guide to Design and Implementation
9. David L. Gast & Jennifer R. Ledford, Single Case Research Methodology
10. हरी किशन रावत, सामाजिक शोध की पद्धतियां



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## B.A. Semester VII/ Paper-V

Programme / Class	Degree with Honors/ Research	Year IV	BA IV	Semester	VII
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060705T	Course Title	Environmental Ethics &Politics		
Credits – 4	Max. Marks : 100				
A course on Environmental Ethics and Politics aims to understand the ethical dimensions of environmental issues and explore how these issues translate into political action. The course seeks to develop a critical understanding of different ethical frameworks, such as anthropocentrism, biocentrism, and ecocentrism, and how these perspectives influence environmental policies and decision-making. Additionally, it aims to explore the relationship between environmental ethics, political ideologies, and social justice, helping students analyze the complex interplay of values and power in environmental governance.					
Unit I	Ecological Thinking in Political Theory a. Ecocentrism & Human-Nature Relationship b. Environmental Ethics & Ecological concerns in Political Theory c. Deep Ecology				
Unit II	Environmentalism and Political Ideologies Ecofeminism, Eco socialism, Marxism and Ecology, Gandhian approach to Ecology				
Unit III	Ecology and Democracy Environmental Justice, Ecological Citizenship, Ecological Democracy				
Unit IV	Environment and Development b. Industrialism and the concept of Sustainable Development c. Ecology, Poverty and Globalisation				
Unit V	Environmental Politics a. Green Political Parties and Party Politics b. Environmental Policy Problems and Paradigms c. Global Environmental Politics and Climate Change				

### Suggested Readings

1. Arnold, David & Guha, Ramachandra (ed), Nature, Culture & Imperialism: Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1996.
2. Baviskar, Amita, In the Belly of the River, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1996
3. Dryzek, John S., The Politics of the Earth: Environmental Discourses, Oxford Univ Press, 1997.
4. Guha, Ramachandra, Environmentalism, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000. Guha, Ramachandra, The Unquiet Woods, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1992.
5. Johnston, R. J. Nature, State and Economy: A Political Economy of the Environment. Chichester, John Wiley & Sons, 1996.
6. McCully, Patrick, Silenced Rivers: The Ecology and Politics of Large Dams, New Jersey, Zed Books, 1996
7. Ostrom, Elinor, Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
8. Redclift, Michael. Political Economy of Environment, Red & Green Alternatives. London. 1987
9. Shiva, Vandana, Staying Alive: Women, Ecology & Survival in India. New Delhi, 1989.
10. Taylor, Charles, 'Two Theories of Modernity', in Public Culture 11(1):153-74, 1999.



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## B.A. Semester VIII/ Paper-I

Programme / Class	Degree with Honors/ Research	Year IV	BA IV	Semester	VIII
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060801T	Course Title	Indian Political Ideologies		
Credits – 4	Max. Marks : 100				
This course will introduce major socio-political ideologies developed through the writings of some great Indian thinkers who have significantly contributed to understanding the political culture and democratic processes in Indian Politics. The paper will be beneficial to students in understanding these ideologies which are basis of Indian political and social structure today.					
Unit I	<b>Dharma, Rajdharma and Danda</b> Political ideologies in Ramayana and Mahabharata (Shantiparva): Major Political ideas of Manu, Kautilya and Shukracharya				
Unit II	<b>Modernity and Indian Renaissance</b> Rational Critique of Religion and Society, Reformism vs. Revivalism: Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Dayanand Saraswati, Swami Vivekanand, Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar				
Unit III	<b>Modern Liberal Nationalism:</b> Gopal Krishan Gokhale, Dadabhai Naroji,				
Unit IV	<b>Radical Nationalism:</b> Lala Lajpat Rai, Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Bipin Chandra Pal, Veer Savarkar				
Unit V	<b>Spiritual &amp; Cultural Nationalism:</b> Sri Aurobindo Ghosh, Rabindra Nath Tagore , Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya,				

### Suggested Readings:

1. U.N. Ghosal, A History of Indian Political Ideas, OUP, Mumbai, 1968.
2. A S Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Delhi, Motilal Banarasidas, Delhi, 1966.
3. V.R. Mehta, Foundations of Indian Political Thought, Manohar Publisher, New Delhi, 1999.
4. B.A. Sale tore, Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions, University of Bombay, Bombay, 1963.
5. R.S. Sharma, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Delhi, 1959
6. V.P. Verma, Modern Indian Political Thought, Lakshmi Narayan Aggarwal, Agra, 1974.
7. A. Appadorai, Indian Political Thinking through the Ages, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 1992.
8. J. Bandopandhyay, Social and Political Thought of Gandhi, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1969.
9. T. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), Political Thought in Modern India, Sage Publishers, New Delhi, 1986.
10. Chris Bayly, Caste, Society, and Politics in India from 18th Century to the Modern Age, Cambridge, 2002.
11. D.G. Tendulkar, Collected works of Mahatma Gandhi, Vol.6&7 ,Gandhi Peace Foundation.
12. M.N. Jha, Political Thought in Modern India, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut.
13. V.R. Mehta, Indian Political Thought, Manohar, New Delhi, 1996.
14. Ruchi Ratan Tyagi: Indian Political Thought
15. ओ. पी गाबा, भारतीय राजनीति का चिंतन

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## B.A. Semester VIII/ Paper-II

Programme / Class	Degree with Honors/ Research	Year IV	BA IV	Semester	VIII
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060802T	Course Title	Major Perspectives in Public Administration		
Credits – 4	Max. Marks : 100				

This course is set to understand the theoretical underpinnings of public administration with emphasis on current initiatives and emerging challenges in the field. There is a need to understand public administration in a fast-changing environment of globalized phenomena. The course will develop basic Management and leadership skills in students which will be highly beneficial to them in their professional career.

<b>Unit I</b>	<b>Public Administration:</b> Classical and New Public Administration, Impact of Liberalization on Administration, Development Administration and role of Information Technology,
<b>Unit II</b>	<b>Theoretical Perspectives:</b> Taylor's Scientific Management, Weber's bureaucratic model, Riggs Ecological model, Simon's Decision-making theory,
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>Organization:</b> Nature, Structure & Functions of Organization, Theories & Principles of Organization. <b>Leadership:</b> Leadership Styles and Decision-making process. <b>Human Resource Management:</b> Recruitment, Promotions, Training and Position Classification, Employer-Employee Relations.
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>Financial Administration:</b> Budgetary Process and Performance, Line-item, Performance and Zero-based, Financial Control and Audit (with particular reference to India). Digital Economy, Financial Transparency and Lokpal
<b>Unit V</b>	Bureaucracy and Civil Services , Political neutrality & commitment of civil servants, Generalist-specialist controversy in bureaucracy

### Suggested Readings:

1. S.R. Maheshwari, *Administrative Thinkers*, Macmillan India Ltd. New Delhi, 2000.
2. M.A. Muttalib, *Democracy, Bureaucracy and Technology*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi,
3. Mohit Bhattacharya, *Public Administration, Structure, Process and Behaviour*, World Press Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta, 1991.
4. D.C. Rowat (ed.) *Basic Issues in Public Administration*, Macmillan Company, New York.
5. K.K. Puri (ed), *Public Administration: Indian Spectrum*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1982.
6. Ramesh K. Arora and Rajni Goyal, *Indian Public Administration*, Vishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, 2003.
7. A. Awasthi and S.R. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Lakshmi Narain Agrawal, Agra, 2003
8. M.P.Sharma & B.L.Sadana, *Public Administration in Theory & Practice*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 2003.
9. P.H. Appleby, *Policy and Administration*, University of Alabama Press, Alabama, 1957
10. C.P. Bhambri, *Administrators in a Changing Society: Bureaucracy and Politics in India*, Vikas Publishers, Delhi, 1971
11. Mohit Bhattacharya: *New Horizons of Public Administration*
12. लक्ष्मी कांत , लोक प्रशासन
13. अवस्थी और माहेश्वरी, लोक प्रशासन
14. डॉ. बी.एल. फड़िया: लोक प्रशासन
15. डा एल डी गुप्ता, लोक प्रशासन



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## B.A. Semester VIII/ Paper-III

Programme / Class	Degree with Honors/ Research	Year IV	BA IV	Semester	VIII
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060803T	Course Title	Contemporary issues in World Politics		
Credits – 4	Max. Marks : 100				
This course allows students to develop an understanding of issues impacting global politics. These issues are addressed to develop an understanding of contemporary international issues affecting socio-economic, cultural, and political existences and the development of nation-state. The course will help the students in developing them into informed citizens and understanding the importance of people, events and issues.					
Unit I	<b>Globalization &amp; Liberalization:</b> Economic: Role of IMF, WTO & Trade Liberalization Political: End of Sovereignty, Role of MNCs & Multilateralism, Cultural: Globalization of Culture, Westernization Military: Technology and Warfare, Security Concerns				
Unit II	<b>Civil and Human Rights:</b> U.N. Charter of Human Rights, Role of U.N. Human Rights Commission (UNHRC), National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) and NGOs, Challenges to Civil & Human Rights, Genocide & Ethnic Cleansing				
Unit III	<b>Issues of Global Concern:</b> Environmental Issues: Climate Change, Depletion of Natural Resources , Sustainable Development and Efforts of Global Communities, Threats of Global Terrorism.				
Unit IV	<b>The Gender Issues:</b> Issues of Equality & Representation, Gender Discrimination, Role of International Organizations & Women Commissions				
Unit V	<b>Developmental Issues:</b> Poverty and Global Hunger, Food Security, Energy security, Global Water Security, Global Health Concerns Inclusive				

### Suggested Readings:

1. Strange Susan, *The Retreat of the State: The Diffusion of Power in the World Economy*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1996.
2. Harvey David, *The New Imperialism*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2003.
3. Dmoke W.K., *War and the Changing Global System*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1988.
4. Raldor M., *New and Old Wars: Organised Violence in a Global Era*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1999.
5. Saighal Vinod, *Dealing with Global Terrorism Way of Forward*, 2003.
6. Baylis John and Steve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics*, London, OUP, 2005.
7. R. Cohen and P. Kennedy, *Global Sociology*, London, St. Martin Press, 1999
8. Cranston, *What are Human Rights?* London, Bodley Head, 1973
9. P. Gilbert, *Terrorism Security and Nationality*, London,, Routledge, 1995.
10. S.P. Verma, *International System, and the Third World*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1988.



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## B.A. Semester VIII/ Paper-IV

Programme / Class	Degree with Honors/ Research	Year IV	BA IV	Semester	VIII
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060804T	Course Title	India's Foreign Policy		
Credits – 4	Max. Marks : 100				
This course will help students, develop an authentic understanding of India's Foreign Policy- its historical context, recent developments and key issues facing the country. The endeavor will explore the major shifts in Indian foreign policy with the changing international political scenario. The course will provide students with a framework to analyse and become familiar with India's diplomatic agenda and current engagements with partner countries.					
Unit I	India's Foreign Policy: Genesis, Foundation and evolution of Indian Foreign Policy since independence.				
Unit II	India's Relations with major powers of the world: USA & Russia				
Unit III	India's Engagements with China: Issues of Conflicts & Cooperation.				
Unit IV	India in South Asia: Debating Regional Strategies, Neighborhood Relations, SAARC				
Unit V	India's Strategies and Position on Global issues: (i) Regional Cooperation. Trade, Environment, Security Regimes & Terrorism (ii) Disarmament and Arms Control: NPT, CTBT (iii) Globalization and WTO.				

### Suggested Readings:

1. Ragi, Sangit K. et al. (2018), Imagining India as a Global Power: Prospects and Challenges, Oxon and New York, Routledge.
2. Muchkund, Dubey, (2016), India's Foreign Policy: Coping with the Changing World, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan Pvt. Ltd.
3. Harsh V. Pant (ed) (2019), New Directions in India's foreign policy: Theory and Praxis, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press.
4. Sumit Ganguly (ed), (2016), Engaging the World-Indian Foreign Policy since 1947, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
5. Ganguly and M.S. Pardesi, "Explaining Sixty Years of India's Foreign Policy," India Review, Vol.8
6. Sumit Ganguly (ed) (2010), India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
7. R. Dahiya and Ashok K Behuriya (eds) (2012), "India's Neighbourhood: Challenges in the next two decades," New Delhi, Pentagon Security International, and IDSA.
8. S. Mehrotra, (1990) 'Indo-Soviet Economic Relations: Geopolitical and Ideological Factors,' in India and the Soviet Union: Trade and Technology Transfer, Cambridge Univ Press: Cambridge,
9. A. Singh, (1995) 'India's Relations with Russia and Central Asia,' in International Affairs. 71 (1)
10. सुमित गांगुली, भारत की विदेश नीति
11. जे एन दीक्षित भारत की विदेश नीति
12. वी पी दत्त, बदलती दुनिया में भारत की विदेश नीति
13. वी एन खन्ना: भा



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## B.A. Semester VIII/ Paper-V

Programme / Class	Degree with Honors/ Research	Year IV	BA IV	Semester	VIII
Subject	Political Science				
Course Code	A060805T	Course Title	Political Sociology		
Credits – 4	Max. Marks : 100				
Political sociology is a large and diverse field that focuses on the intersecting relationships between politics and society. Understanding political system and political processes in its social context is important because in order to make informed decisions, one must first understand groups with power and how they use it.The course will be beneficial to those students interested in making their career in Research and policy making					
Unit I	Main Approaches to study Political Sociology: General Systems (Parson and Easton), Structural-Functional and Marxist, Weberian Approach				
Unit II	Polity and Social Structure: Polity as a sub-system, Institutions of Polity: State, Nation, and Government Concept of Power in Political and Social Context				
Unit III	Political Behaviour: Social Stratification with reference to Indian Caste and Class System				
Unit IV	Political Recruitment: Party Politics ( Duverger & Dahl), Electoral Political Culture in India				
Unit V	Political and Social Change: Modernization (Lerner, Levy, and Huntington), Tradition and Modernity in India, Sanskritization, Westernization, Multiculturalism and Political culture in India				

### Suggested Readings:

1. U. Baxi & B. Parekh (ed.), Crisis & Change in Contemporary India, New Delhi, Sage 1994.
2. R. Bendix & S. M. Lipset, Class, Status and Power, 2nd ed., New York, The Free Press, 1966.
3. A. Beteille (ed.), Equality & Inequality: Theory and Practice, Delhi, Oxford Univ Press, 1983.
4. A. R. Desai, State, and Society in India: Essays in Dissent, Bombay, Popular, 1974.
5. R. Kothari, Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
6. B. Kuppaswamy, Social Change in India, New Delhi, Vikas Publications, 1972.
7. K. P. Langton, Political Socialization, New York, Oxford University Press, 1969.
8. G. Myrdal, Asian Drama: An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations, Penguin, 1968.
9. T. V. Sathyamurthy, Social Change and Political Discourse in India:
10. D. Sheth, "Caste and class: social reality and political representations" in
11. M. N. Srinivas, Caste in Modern India, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1962
12. M. N. Srinivas, Social Change in Modern India, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1966.
13. संजीव महाजन, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र
14. शशि भूषण सिंह, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र के विविध आयाम
15. एल एन शर्मा और कृष्णा मुरारी, : राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र: २१वीं सदी के बदलते सन्दर्भ में



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## Syllabus for PG for FYUP Students

Note: Students wishing to pursue post-graduation after completing their Four-Year Undergraduate program will undertake one year post graduate program comprising of Semester 1 and Semester 2. For these semesters syllabus is given below. Students will study four papers and make one research project carrying 4 credits in both semesters.

### SEMESTER- WISE TITLES OF THE PAPERS for FYUP MA Students in Political Science

<b>Political Science M.A./ Sem I</b>			
<b>Paper</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title of the Paper</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<b>I</b>	A060901TN/Core 1	Indian Administration	4
<b>II</b>	A060902TN/Core 2	Comparative Government and Politics	4
<b>III</b>	A060903TN/Core 3	Local Self Government: Rural & Urban Governance in India	4
<b>Paper IV</b> (One out of four elective papers)	<b>Elective Papers (Any one):</b>		4
	A060904TN/ Elective 1	Development Process & Social Movements in Contemporary India	
	A060905TN/ Elective 2	Peace and Conflict Resolution	
	A060906TN/ Elective 3	Electoral Politics in India	
	A060907TN/ Elective 4	Human Rights: Development & Environmental Issues	
	A060908RN	Research Project ( <b>Progressive</b> )	4

<b>Political Science M.A./ Sem II</b>			
<b>Paper</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title of the Paper</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<b>Paper I</b>	A061001TN/Core- I	Comparative Politics: Concepts and Models	4
<b>Paper II</b>	A061002TN/Core - II	Contemporary Political Theories	4
<b>Elective Papers</b>			
<b>Paper III</b> ( One out of three elective papers)	A061003TN/Elective-1	Public Policy and Administration in India	4
	A061004TN/Elective-2	State Politics in India	4
	A061005TN/Elective-3	International Organizations and Administration	4
<b>Paper IV</b> (One out of three elective papers)	A061006TN/Elective-1	Democracy and Development in South Asia	4
	A061007TN/Elective-2	Foreign Policies of Major Powers & World Politics	4
	A061008TN/Elective-3	Feminism and Gender Issues	4
	A061009RN	Research Project ( <b>submitted</b> )	4

## Detailed Syllabus M.A. Semester I

	<b>Political Science M.A. /Sem I / Core Paper- I (Credit 4)</b>
	<b>A060901TN/Core I: Indian Administration</b>
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	<b>Evolution of Indian Administration:</b> <b>Contribution of Indian Knowledge System ( IKS ) in the growth of Indian Administration:</b> (i) Dandniti and lokniti in ancient India: Vedas, Mahabharat, Kamandak's Nitishastra. (ii) Indian administration during Mughal and British period and its influence on Indian administration
<b>Unit II</b>	<b>Structure &amp; Function of Central Administration-</b> Prime Minister's Office, Cabinet Secretariat, Ministries and Departments, Boards, Commissions; <b>Outline Study of Administration at the State Level</b> with special reference to the Secretariat- Directorate Relationship and Field Organizations. Role of inter-state council and finance commission.
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>District Administration,</b> The role of Collector, Tehsildar and C.D.O, Development Administration, District Rural Development Agency.
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>Financial Administration-</b> Formulation, Approval and Execution of Budget, Organization, Role and Functions of the Ministry of Finance, Parliamentary Control over Finance; Controller and Auditor General of India.
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>Civil Services-</b> Recruitment, Training, Conditions of Work, the Problems of Generalists and Specialists and Commitment. <b>Impact of Globalization and Liberalization on Indian Administration,</b> Integrity in Administration & Administrative Reforms in India.

### Suggested Readings:

1. Ashok Chandra: Indian Administration
2. Paul H. Appleby: Re-Examination of India's Administrative System, Government business enterprises, 1959
3. S.S. Khera : Government in Business. National Publishing House, New Delhi, 1977
4. S.S. Khera : District Administration in India, Asia Publishing House 1964
5. Ramesh K. Arora : Indian Administration : Problems and Attitudes, New Age International Publishers, 2022
6. S.K. Khanna : Indian Administration Problems and Attitudes, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi, 1999
7. A.D. Gorwal : Report on Public Administration (1951)
8. Shriram Maheshwari : Indian Administration: An Historical Account , Orient BlackSwan, 2001
9. Ramesh Kumar Arora & Rajni Goyal, Indian Public Administration: Institutions & Issues, Wishwa Prakashan, 1995
10. Vaman Govind Kale, Indian Administration, Kessinger Publishing , 2010
11. Prabhu Datta Sharma, Indian Administration: Retrospect and Prospect, Rawat Publications
12. R.S. Tripathi (1999): History of ancient India, Delhi: Motilal Banarsi Das

<b>Political Science M.A. /Sem I / Core Paper- II (Credit 4)</b>	
<b>A060902TN/Core II: Comparative Government and Politics</b>	
This course introduces students to the comparative study of politics and government, analyzing and comparing different forms of governments worldwide. It aims to provide a deeper understanding of institutions in a comparative perspective and their strengths and weaknesses. The course also examines politics in a historical framework, focusing on themes of comparative analysis in developed and developing countries. It provides specific references to understand the historical context of modern states, constitutional development, and their political economy. The goal is to provide a deeper understanding of the structures and functions of institutions in a comparative perspective.	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	Meaning, nature, scope and study approaches to comparative government & politics
<b>Unit II</b>	Socio-Economic bases and salient features of the major constitutions: UK, USA, China and France,) Parliamentary and Presidential systems: UK and USA, Federal and Unitary: Canada and China
<b>Unit III</b>	Comparative Constitutional Structures and function: Executive, Legislature and Judiciary ( with special reference to USA. UK and China)
<b>Unit IV</b>	Government & Politics in Western Liberal Democracies (U.S.A and U.K) and People Republic of China: A comparative study.
<b>Unit V</b>	Globalization and its impact on world political system with a study of Comparative Political Economy of Advanced Democracies

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell Jr., *Comparative Politics: A Development Approach*, Boston, Little Brown, Boston, 1966.
2. G.A. Almond et.al., *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd., Singapore, 2004.
3. L.J. Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.), *Comparative Politics in Post-Behaviouralist Era*, Lymme Reinner Publisher, London, 1988.
4. Arimardan Singh ,Comparative Government and Politics , NE Books & Publishers, 2023
5. Jesmine Ahmed, An Introduction To Comparative Government And Politics, Kalpaz Publications,2020
6. S.R Maheshwari, Comparative Government and Politics, Laxmi Narain Agrawal Publication,
7. Palekar S.A ,Comparative Politics and Government , Prentice Hall India Learning Pvt Ltd, 2008
8. K.C. Wheare: Federal Government
9. Almond and Powell: Comparative Politics-System, Policy, and Process.1978
10. Palombara: Politics within Nations
11. Herman Finer: Theory and Practice of Modern Government
12. Allen Ball: Modern Government and Politics
13. सी० बी० गेना :तुलनात्मक राजनीतत संस्थाएं
14. जे०सी० जौहरी: तुलनात्मक राजनीतत

<b>Political Science M.A. Sem I/ Core Paper III (Credit 4)</b>	
<b>A060903TN /Core III: Local Self Government: Rural &amp; Urban Governance in India</b>	
The Indian Democratic system is decentralized with a three-tier system of governance, with Rural and Urban Governance being managed through Local Self Government. These institutions have undergone structural and functional changes to become more autonomous and self-reliant. Understanding these institutions is crucial for political science students, as they are the pillars of democracy and the success of democracy in India depends on their participation at the grassroots level. The paper also discusses the constitutional status of these institutions and the challenges they face due to existing societal pluralities.	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	Meaning and Importance of Local Governments, its evolution, Characteristics of 73rd and 74 <sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Acts.
<b>Unit II</b>	Composition, Functions and Working of Rural Local Bodies- Zila Parishad, Panchayat Samiti, Gram Panchayat and Gram Sabha.
<b>Unit III</b>	Composition, Functions and Working of Urban Local Bodies- Corporations, Municipal Councils and Townships, Personnel and Financial Administration, Relationship with the State Government.
<b>Unit IV</b>	Machinery of Development at Local Level- Decentralized Planning and its impact, Role of NGOs (Voluntary Agencies) in Development.
<b>Unit V</b>	New Trends and Problems of Local Government: People's participation, Self-reliance and Empowerment, Electoral Politics at local level and Role of State Election Commission.

#### **Suggested Readings**

1. P.D. Sharma and B.M. Sharma ,Indian Administration: Retrospect and Prospect, Rawat Publication, Delhi 2009
2. R. Maheshwari : Local Government in India, Laxmi Narain Agarwal, 2020
3. A.B. Agarwal : Municipal Government in India
4. C.P. Bhambri : Municipalities and their Finances
5. M.P. Sharma: Local self-government in India, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt Ltd,1977
6. C. Nagaraja Rao, Urban Governance In India, Kalpaz Publications,2020
7. Pradeep Sachdeva, Local Government In India , Pearson India,2011
8. Mahi Pal, Rural Local Governance and Development Paperback , SAGE Publications India Private Limited, 2020
9. Panchayati Raj: A Study of Rural Local Government in India, Henry Meddick, Rawat Pub, 1970
10. Local Self-Government And Politics, R. Kumar A. Chaturvedi, Commenwealth Publishers, 2014

<b>Political Science M.A. Sem I/ Paper IV/ Elective- I (Credit 4)</b>	
<b>A06904TN/ Elective I : Development Process &amp; Social Movements in Contemporary India</b>	
<p>Under the influence of globalization, development processes in India have undergone transformation to produce spaces of advantage and disadvantage and new geographies of power. The high social reproduction costs and dispossession of vulnerable social groups involved in such a development strategy condition new theatres of contestation and struggles. A variety of protest movements emerged to interrogate and challenge this development paradigm that evidently also weakens the democratic space so very vital to the formulation of critical consensus.</p> <p>This course proposes to introduce students to the conditions, contexts and forms of political contestation over development paradigms and their bearing on the retrieval of democratic voice of citizens.</p>	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	History of the modern notion of Development: trade, imperialism, wars, liberalism, colonialism, democracy
<b>Unit II</b>	<b>Development Process since Independence</b> a. Development and social change in India: Evolution of class, caste, gender issues in development processes b. State and planning
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>Industrial Development Strategy and its Impact on the Social Structure</b> a. Mixed economy, privatization, the impact on organized & unorganized labour b. Emergence of the new middle class
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>Agrarian Development Strategy and its Impact on the Social Structure</b> a. Land Reforms, Green Revolution b. Agrarian crisis since the 1990s and its impact on farmers
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>Social Movements and their impact</b> a. Tribal, Peasant, Dalit and Women's movements b. Maoist challenge      c. Civil rights movements

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Mozumdar, (1994) 'The Rise and Decline of Development Planning in India', in T.Byres (ed.) The State and Development Planning in India. Delhi: Oxford University Press
2. A. Varshney, (2010) 'Mass Politics or Elite Politics? Understanding the Politics of India's Economic Reforms' in R. Mukherji (ed.) India's Economic Transition: The Politics of Reforms, Delhi: Oxford University Press,
3. P. Chatterjee, (2000) 'Development Planning and the Indian State', in Zoya Hasan (ed.), Politics and the State in India, New Delhi: Sage,
4. P. Bardhan, (2005) 'Epilogue on the Political Economy of Reform in India', in The Political Economy of Development in India. 6th impression, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
5. T. Singh, (1979) 'The Planning Process and Public Process: a Reassessment', R. R.Kale Memorial Lecture, Pune: Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics.
6. A. Aggarwal, (2006) 'Special Economic Zones: Revisiting the Policy Debate', in Economic and Political Weekly, XLI (43-44), pp.4533-36.
7. B. Nayar (1989) India's Mixed Economy: The Role of Ideology and its Development, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
8. S. Shyam, (2003) 'Organizing the Unorganized', in Seminar, [Footloose Labour: A Symposium on Livelihood Struggles of the Informal Workforce

9. S. Chowdhury, (2007) 'Globalization and Labour', in B. Nayar (ed.) Globalization and Politics in India, Delhi: Oxford University Press
10. A. Desai, (ed.), (1986) Agrarian Struggles in India After Independence, Delhi: Oxford University Press,
11. K. Suri, (2006) 'Political economy of Agrarian Distress', in Economic and Political Weekly, XLI(16)
12. P. Joshi, (1979) Land Reforms in India: Trends and Perspectives, New Delhi: Allied publishers.
13. M. Mohanty, (2002) 'The Changing Definition of Rights in India', in S. Patel, J. Bagchi, and K. Raj (eds.) Thinking Social Sciences in India: Essays in Honour of Alice Thorner Patel, New Delhi: Sage.



<b>Political Science M.A. /Sem I / Paper IV /Elective-II (Credit 4)</b>	
<b>A060905TN/ Elective II: Peace and Conflict Resolution</b>	
<p>This course aims to cover in-depth knowledge of conflict analysis, conflict resolution, conflict prevention, and the historical and cultural context of organized violence. This course provides students with an overview of the Peace and Conflict Studies discipline, including key concepts and related theories. The course is designed to familiarize students with the historical background of various peace movements, to analyze principles used to resolve conflict, and to provide a view of how peace and conflict resolution are being pursued today. The course will also cover extensive understanding of current research and development within the field of peace and conflict studies and perspective of the environment, gender, migration and ethnicity</p>	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	<b>Introduction to International Conflict Resolution</b> International Peace and Conflict Resolution: Sources of War: International & Domestic Issues and Trends
<b>Unit II</b>	<b>International Conflict Resolution Theory:</b> Models developed by Johan Galtung, Joseph Montville, William Zartman.
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>Conflict resolution:</b> Back ground of Various Peace Movements & Concepts, Principles used to resolve conflict
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>Conflict Transformation:</b> Is Peace Possible? Resolve problems through conflict analyses and instrumentation of peace concepts
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>Current perspective of peace and conflict resolution:</b> Grass-roots level perspective on war and Peace

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Handbook of Peace and Conflict Studies, Charles Webel, Johan Galtung, Routledge, 2007
2. David P. Barash , Charles P. Webel ,Peace and Conflict Studies, SAGE Publications, Inc ,2017
3. Kaufman, Joyce P. Introduction to International Relations: Theory and Practice. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 2018
4. Michael L. Wilson, "Chimpanzees, Warfare, and the Invention of Peace," in *War, Peace, and Human Nature: The Convergence of Evolutionary and Cultural Views*, ed. Douglas P. Fry (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013)
5. Johan Galtung, *Peace by Peaceful Means: Peace and Conflict, Development and Civilization*, 1996
6. Working with Conflict: Skills and Strategies for Action by Simon Fisher et.al.
7. The clash of Civilizations and the remaking of the World order by Samuel P. Huntington.
8. Bose, Anima. 1987. Dimensions of Peace and Non-violence: The Gandhian Perspectives , New Delhi: Sage Publication.
9. Coser, Lewis. 1956. The Functions of Social Conflict. New York: Free Press.
10. Fisher Simon, et.al. 2000. Working with Conflict: Skills and Strategies for Action. London: Zed Books.
11. Juergensmeyer, Mark. 2003. Gandhi's Way: A Handbook of Conflict Resolution. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
12. Upadhyaya, P. 2009. 'Peace and Conflict: Reflections on Indian Thinking.' Strategic Analysis, 33(1)

13. Wallensteen, Peter. 2007. Understanding Conflict Resolution: War, Peace and Global System. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
14. Weber, Thomas. 1991. Conflict Resolution and Gandhian Ethics. New Delhi: Gandhi Peace Foundation
15. Bondurant, Joan Valérie. 1988. Conquest of Violence: The Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict. USA: Princeton University Press

<b>Political Science M.A. Sem I/ Paper IV / Elective –III (Credit 4)</b>	
<b>A060906TN/ Elective III : Electoral Politics in India</b>	
The electoral calendar is a key factor in India's political life, as political parties and electoral politics determine who governs and translate social aspirations into the political sphere. This course provides a comprehensive review of party politics, including organization, systems, and representation. It explores the transformations of electoral and party politics in India, addressing issues like identities, criminalization, elitism, and populism. Understanding these core issues can strengthen India's democracy roots.	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	(i) Evolution of electoral democracy in India (ii) Development of electoral institutions and practices since independence
<b>Unit II</b>	(i) Election Commission, Various Electoral Systems (ii) Electoral reforms and their impact
<b>Unit III</b>	(i) Electoral Planning & Operations (ii) Voting Behaviour & Identity Politics
<b>Unit IV</b>	(i) Political Parties and ideologies. (ii) Elections & Technology: Role of New age media in politics
<b>Unit V</b>	State Politics in India and its impact on National Politics
<b>Unit VI</b>	(i) Ethics & Political leadership (ii) Defection and Coalition Politics, (iii) Criminalization of Politics

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Ruchir Sharma's *Democracy on the Road*, 2019, Penguin Allen Lane
2. Puja Mehra,,The Lost Decade ( 2008-2018), 2019, Penguin eBury Press
3. Quraishi S.Y ,Great March of Democracy , 2019 Penguin Viking
4. Francesca R Jensenius . Social Justice Through Inclusion: The Consequences of Electoral Quotas in India , Oxford University Press, 2017
5. Steven I. Wilkinson , Votes and Violence: Electoral Competition and Ethnic Riots in India Cambridge University Press, 2006
6. Citizen Raj: Indian Elections 1952-2019 by Surjit S. Bhalla, Westland, 2019
7. A.M. Shah (Editor) , The Grassroots of Democracy: Field Studies of Indian Elections ,Permanent Black,2007
8. Raja Sekhar Vundru ,Ambedkar, Gandhi and Patel: The Making of India's Electoral System by, Bloomsbury India, 2017
9. Sheikh Muzamil Mohd , Electoral Reforms In India , Create space Independent Publishing Platform,2015
10. Koushiki Dasgupta, , Electoral Politics and Hindu Nationalism in India, Routledge,2023
11. Vinod Rai & Dr Amitendu Palit (Eds.) Seven Decades Of Independent India: Ideas And Reflections Penguin Viking,2018
12. Milan Vaishnav ,When Crime Pays: Money & Muscle In Indian Politics by, HarperCollins, 2017
13. Studying Elections in India: Scientific and Political Debates Stéphanie Tawa Lama-Rewal , 2009 South Asia Multidisciplinary Academic Journal
14. Joginder Kumar Chopra, , Politics of Election Reforms in India, Mittal Publications, 1989 ,

<b>Political Science M.A./ Sem I / Paper IV / Elective –IV (Credit:4)</b>	
<b>A60907TN/Elective –IV :Human Rights , Developmental &amp; Environmental Issues</b>	
This course aims to provide a conceptual and practical understanding of human rights issues, with a focus on the rights and vulnerabilities of marginalized communities in India and the broader global context. It also addresses the roles of institutions, judiciary, civil society, and environmental challenges in shaping the human rights discourse.	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	<b>Introduction to Human Rights:</b> (i) Concept and evolution of Human Rights and Duties (ii) Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) and Indian Constitutional provisions
<b>Unit II</b>	<b>Human Rights and Challenges</b> a) Societal Problems of Human Rights in India b) Citizenship Rights: Crime and Intolerance on Socially Excluded Groups c) Genocide, War Crimes and Human Trafficking
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>Human Rights and Environmental Challenges</b> a) Environmental Challenges, Climate Change & Human Vulnerabilities b) Sustainable development and Human Security
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>a) Group Rights:</b> LGBT and Other Identity based Rights b) Human Rights Movements in India
<b>Unit V</b>	a) National Human Rights commission and its relevance today b) Judicial activism and protection of Human Rights c) Corporate Social Responsibility and Role of Civil Society

#### **Suggested Readings**

1. Andrew Claphan, *Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, New York. 2007.
2. Upendra Baxi, *The Future of Human Rights* Oxford University Press, India, 2012.
3. V.R. Krishna Iyer, *Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Rights in India*, Eastern Law House, Delhi, 1999.
4. G.Haragopal, *Political Economy of Human Rights: Emerging Dimensions*, Himalayan Publishing House, Delhi, 1997
5. Rene Provost, *International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*, Cambridge University Press, UK, 2002
6. Jinee Lokaneeta, *Transnational Torture: Law, Violence, and State Power in the United States and India*, New York University Press, New York, 2014
7. Wahl Rachel, *Just Violence: Torture and Human Rights in the Eyes of Police* Stanford University Press, 2013.
8. Bryan S. Turner, *Vulnerability and Human Rights: Essays on Human Rights* Pennsylvania State University Press, Pennsylvania, 2006
9. David Boucher, *The Limits of Ethics in International Relations: Natural Law, Natural Rights and Human Rights in Transition*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2009
10. Karen Hulme "International Environmental Law and Human Rights" in Scott Sheeran and Sir Neegel Roodley (ed) *Routledge Handbook of Human Rights and Law*, Routledge, New York, 2013

11. Mike Cole “Introduction: human rights, equality and education” in Mike Cole (ed.) *Education, Equality and Human Rights: Issues of Gender, Race, Sexuality, Disability and Social Class* (Introduction), , Routledge, New York, 2006
12. Sophia Gruskin and Daniel Tarantola “Health and Human Rights” in Sophia Gruskin, Michael A Groadin and Others (ed) *Perspectives on Health and Human Rights* Routledge, New York, 2005
13. Stephen P. Marks “Human Rights in Development: The Significance for Health” in Sophia
14. Gruskin, Michael A Groadin and Others (ed) *Perspectives on Health and Human Rights* Routledge, New York, 2005



**(Professor Rajesh Kumar)**

**Convener Board of Studies: Political Science**

## **Detailed Syllabus M.A. Semester II**

<b>Political Science M.A./ Sem II/ Core Paper I (Credit 4)</b>	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>A061001TN/Core I: Comparative Politics: Concepts and Models</b></p> <p>Comparative Politics seeks to analyse and compare the political processes across various political systems. In doing so, it takes into account all the connotations of political activity, the political process, and political power. The study of Comparative politics is significant because it helps people understand the nature and working of political frameworks around the world. Different political systems exist based on socio-economic ideologies, ethnic identities, and historical experiences. This course compares functional aspects of politics in institutional frameworks across the countries. It also seeks to provide analytical tools for students to understand and critically analyze contemporary issues in comparative politics.</p>	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	Meaning, nature, and Scope of Comparative Politics: Traditional, Modern & Post-Modern approaches to study comparative Politics.
<b>Unit II</b>	Constitutionalism and Forms of Government (Theories and practices) - Democracy and Dictatorship, Parliamentary and Presidential.
<b>Unit III</b>	Study of Political Processes: Political Culture, Political Socialization & Political Modernization
<b>Unit IV</b>	Political Participation and Electoral Behaviour: Party system, Theories of Representation, Pressure Groups & Role of media
<b>Unit V</b>	Political Development: 1. Approaches of Gabriel Almond and G.S. Powell 2. Development Syndrome of Lucian Pye 3. Huntington's concept of 'Political Decay.'

### **Suggested Readings**

1. G.A. Almond and J.S. Coleman: Politics of Developing Areas, Princeton University Press, 1960
2. G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell: Comparative Politics Today, Pearson, 2003
3. L.W. Pye: Aspects of Political Development, Little Brown & Company, 1966
4. Bara, Judith (Ed), Comparative Politics, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
5. Caramani Daniele, Comparative Politics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012
6. Clark, W., Golder, M., & Golder, S. (2012). Principles Of Comparative Politics. Usa: Sage Press
7. Hayes Jaffery, Comparative Politics in A Globalising World, Polity, UK, 2005.
8. Newton Kenneth And Jan V. Deth (Eds), Foundations Of Comparative Politics, Routledge, 2010.
9. Orvis, S., & Carol, D, Introducing Comparative Politics: Washington Dc: Sage Press, 2012.
10. Johari, J.C. (2009), Comparative Politics, Sterling Publication, New Delhi.
11. Tapan Biswal, Comparative Politics, 2020, Laxmi Publication New Delhi
12. Vidya Bhushan, Comparative Politics, 2023, Atlantic Pub, New Delhi
13. S.R. Maheswari: Comparative Government and Politics, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, 2020

<b>Political Science M.A. Sem II / Core Paper II (Credit 4)</b>	
<b>A061002TN/Core-II -Contemporary Political Theories</b>	
<p>This course aims to enlighten students with essential themes within contemporary political theory and how they relate to the world in which we reside. Political theory is a realm of intellectual inquiry where we examine our most basic concepts and definitions. This paper aids in the understanding of underlying perspectives on freedom, equality and justice that have shaped state and polity. The objectives will be accomplished by surveying the most influential political theories in contemporary times. This paper will help students to identify and analyze complex theoretical arguments. Familiarizing with central themes and approaches in contemporary political theory, they will Learn to use political theory as an analytical tool to understand political phenomena.</p>	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	Nature and Significance of Political Theory Shift from Traditional to Modern political Theory Behavioural and Post-Behaviouralism in Political Theory. System Theory (Easton), Structural-Functional Theory (Almond-Coleman),
<b>Unit II</b>	Decline of Political Theory – Arguments of Easton and Cobban, Debate about end of the Ideology and History. Resurgence of Political Theory: Arguments of Berlin and Strauss. Recent Trends in Political Theory.
<b>Unit III</b>	Recent Debates on Freedom (Amartya Sen), Equality and Justice (John Rawls, Bernard Williams))
<b>Unit IV</b>	Group Theory (Truman and Arthur Bentley), Communitarianism
<b>Unit V</b>	Distributive Approach (Lasswell), Decision-Making Theory (Deutsch and Simon) Communication Theory (Deutsch and Snyder)

**Suggested Readings:**

1. D. Easton: The Political System - An Inquiry into the State of Political Science
2. D. Germino: Beyond Ideology: The Revival of Political Theory, NY, Harper& Row ,1967
3. D. Held: Political Theory: An Introduction, London, Macmillan, 1999
4. Eugene Meehan: Contemporary Political Theory – A Critical Study
5. F. Fukuyama: The End of History and the Last Man, Harmondsworth, Penguins,1992
6. Friedrich: An Introduction to Political Science
7. J.C. Johari: Contemporary Political Theory (Eng & Hindi)
8. L.S. Rathore: In Defence of Political Theory
9. P.S. Bhati: The Normative Tradition in Political Theory
10. R.B. Jain and J.S. Bains: Contemporary Political Theory
11. Robert Dahl: Modern Political Analysis
12. S.P. Verma: Modern Political Theory (Hindi & English)
13. H.C.Sharma : Adhunik Rajnitik Siddhant (Hindi)

<b>Political Science M.A. / Sem II: Paper III/ Elective 1 (Credit 4)</b>	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>A061003TN/Elective I: Public Policy and Administration in India</b></p> <p>The field of public policy has assumed considerable importance in response to the increasing complexity of the political and public governance. The increasing application of digital technologies, rapid urbanization, institutional changes, and social transformations have added new challenges to public policy-making. This paper will help identify the ailments of Indian policy-making and governance in Indian administrative policies and explore alternatives to alleviate them.</p>	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	Introduction: a) Meaning, nature, Scope, Evolution and Importance of Public Policy b) Public Policy and Public Administration
<b>Unit II</b>	Policy Making Process and Models a) Key perspectives and institutions in policy making b) Major models: Elite, Rational, Incremental
<b>Unit III</b>	Globalization and Public Policy a) Global Policy Process b) Transnational Actors: Impact on Public Policy Making c) Impact of Globalization on Policy Making
<b>Unit IV</b>	The Formulation & Development of Public Policies In India a) Evolution, Issues and Remedies b) Role of Judiciary in Policy making in India d) Role of Civil Societies & Interests Groups in Policy making in India

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Anderson J.E., (2006) Public Policy-Making: An Introduction, Boston, Houghton
2. Bergerson, Peter J. (ed.), (1991), Teaching Public Policy: Theory, Research and Practice, Westport, RI: Greenwood Press
3. Birkland Thomas A., (2005), An Introduction to The Policy Process: Theories, Concepts, And Models of Public Policy Making, Armonk;
4. Dye Thomas (2008), Understanding Public Policy, Singapore, Pearson Education
5. Jones, C.O., (1970), An Introduction to the Study of Public Policy, Belmont, Prentice -Hall.
6. Jay M. Shafritz (ed) (1998), International Encyclopedia of Public Policy and Administration, Westview Press
7. Apurba Kumar Chattopadhyay, Soumyadip Chattopadhyay, Development Policy Making Challenges & Concerns, Gyan Pod, New Delhi, 2019
8. Saumitra Mohan, Indian Policy and Development, Amer Media Intl - McGraw Hill audio
9. Rajesh Chakrabarti , Kaushiki Sanyal ,Public Policy In India, 2016, OUP India
10. Maniram Sharma ,Public Policy in India , 2023,Mahaveer Publications, Delhi
11. M. Weible, Christopher and Paul A. Sabatier ,Theories Of The Policy Process 2019 , T&F India



<b>Political Science M.A. / Sem II: Paper III/ Elective 2 (Credit 4)</b>	
<p align="center"><b>A061004TN: State Politics in India</b></p> <p>Purpose of this course is to introduce students to some features and patterns of the state politics in India. State politics, is an important field of Indian politics. Indeed, national politics in India reflects the aggregated picture of politics in different states. State politics as a distinct area of study in India developed after several years of Independence. The issues concerning tensions in Centre-State relations, linguistics, regional disparities and caste politics are valuable aspects of understanding the functioning of Indian federalism. The course is significant and relevant to all those who are interested to understand the power politics at state level which influences the National Politics as well.</p>	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	Theoretical And Constitutional Framework Indian States: An Overview (Indian Federalism and Constitutional Position of the States) Inter-state Disputes: Nature and Institutional Mechanism for Resolution
<b>Unit II</b>	Region And Regionalism Politics of Regionalism and Emerging Trends Autonomy and Separatism; Ethno-Nationalism: Relation Between National And State Politics
<b>Unit III</b>	Party System And Political Mobilization. Regionalization of Party System: Role of Language, Religion and Caste in State Politics
<b>Unit IV</b>	Development Planning: Strategies, Policies & Impact on Federal Relations; Competitive Federalism

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Iqbal Narayan (ed.) *State Politics in India*, Meenakshi Meerut, Meerut, 1967
2. B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India* (2 Vol.), Radiant, Delhi, 1984
3. S.R. Maheshwari, *State Governments in India*, Macmillan, Delhi, 1979
4. B.L. Fadia, *Sarkaria Commission Report and Centre-State Relations*, Agra.
5. J.R. Wood (ed.) *State Politics in Contemporary India: Crisis or Continuity?* Westview Press, Boulder, 1984
6. Ramashray Roy and Paul Wallace (eds.) *Indian Politics and the 1998 Elections: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
7. Paul Wallace and Ramashray Roy (eds.) *India's 1999 Elections and Twentieth Century Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
8. Chatterjee Partha, *State & Politics In India* , 1998, Oxford University Press
9. Ashutosh Kumar, *Rethinking State Politics in India* , 2016, Taylor & Francis
10. Santushti Raj Thapar ,*India's State Politics* ,Vandana Publishers, 2022
11. Abhay Prasad Singh , Krishna Murari, *Political Process in Contemporary India*, Pearson, 2019

**Political Science M.A. / Sem II / Paper III/ Elective 3 (Credit 4)**

**A061005TN: International Organizations and Administration**

This course aims to develop an understanding of the institutional and functional aspects of International Organizations (I.O.s). It is crucial to understand the role and impact of these organizations in tackling global issues. The global issues and challenges are dynamic and need consistent analysis, actions and adjustments to tackle them. This course aims to provide the students with a comprehensive understanding of the role and activities of international organizations (IO) in the 21st Century. The focus, therefore, is on the philosophy and principles of IO and the issues they try to deal with.

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	<b>The Foundations of International Organizations</b> The Origins of International Organizations and Developments Since 19th Century The Nature and Characteristics of International Organizations
<b>Unit II</b>	<b>The League of Nations:</b> The Emergence of the League of Nations The Structure of the League of Nations Successes and Failures of the League of Nations
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>The United Nations Systems</b> Historical Developments and the Foundations of the United Nations Basic Principles, Objectives and Functions of the United Nations Principal Organs and their Functions of the United Nations Basic Issues and Problems of the United Nations and the Need for Reform
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>Regionalism and Major Regional Organizations</b> Definition, Origins, Dynamics and Principles of Regionalism Regional Organizations of Europe: NATO & EU Warsaw Pact and SEATO; Regional Organizations in Asia (ASEAN & SAARC)
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>Global Organizations</b> World Trade Organization, World Bank and IMF, G20 The Future of International Organizations and role of India

**Suggested Readings**

1. Armstrong D., L. Lloyd and J. Redmond, International Organisation in World Politics, Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
2. Bailey, Sydney D., The Procedure of the UN Security Council, Oxford University Press, 1975.
3. Basu, Rumki, The United Nations: Structure and Functions of an International Organisation, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers private Ltd, 2004.
4. Hans, Asha, The United Nations, Delhi, Amar Prakashan, 1986.
5. Karns, Margarate P., Karen A. Mingst and Kendall W. Stiles, International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance, New Delhi: Viva Books, 2016
6. Khanna V. N., United Nations, New Delhi, R. Chand and Co.
7. Dr. Kuldeep Fadia, International Organizations ,Sahitya Bhawan,Agra2019
8. HO Agarwal, International Organisations , Publisher: Central Law Publications, New Delhi,2021

<b>Political Science M.A. / Sem II / Paper IV / Elective I (Credit 4)</b>	
<p align="center"><b>A061006TN/Elective II: Democracy and Development in South Asia</b></p> <p>This course explores South Asian politics, focusing on its history, struggles for freedom, state formation, and current state. It emphasizes understanding the wider horizon of global politics and equips students with knowledge of the interplay of politics, economy, and contentious issues. The course broadens students' perception of politics beyond the Indian sub-continent and helps develop a comparative approach to studying politics. It aims to re-discover the region's similar past, struggles for freedom, and hopeful future.</p>	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	Geopolitical realities and historical background of South Asia Socio-economic structure of South Asian countries
<b>Unit II</b>	The narrative and dynamics of nation-building in South Asia Contextualising the two-nation theory and partition Nation-building and the project of national integration
<b>Unit III</b>	Democracy and its discontent: Challenges of strange multiplicity
<b>Unit IV</b>	Political Systems in South Asia a Comparative study: Democracy, Military, and Monarchical regimes
<b>Unit V</b>	Challenges to the nation-state Politics of recognition and the question of autonomy, self-determination, and sub nationalism

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Agwani, M.S., *et al.* (eds.), *South Asia: Stability and regional cooperation* Chandigarh: Centre for Research in Rural and Industrial Development, 1983.
2. Alavi, Hamza and John Harris (eds.), *South Asia* Hound mills: Macmillan, 1989.
3. Aziz, Abdul & David D. Arnold (eds.), *Decentralized governance in Asian countries* New Delhi, Sage, 1996.
4. Bahadur, Kalim (ed.), *South Asia in transition: Conflicts and tensions* New Delhi: Patriots, 1986.
5. Chauhan, R.S., *Society and state building in Nepal: From ancient times to mid-twentieth century* New Delhi: Sterling, 1989.
6. Dubey, Muchkund et al. (eds.), *South Asian growth quadrangle: Framework for multifaceted cooperation* Delhi: Macmillan, 1999.
7. Sen Gupta, Bhabani, *South Asian perspectives: Seven nations in conflict and cooperation* Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation, 1988.
8. Sinha, Rameshwar P. and Surya Dandekar (eds.), *South Asian politics: Ideologies and institutions* New Delhi: Kanishka, 1998.
9. *South Asia at crossroads, World Focus*, Vol 21, No 10-12, October-December 2000.
10. Suryanarayana, V. (ed.), *South and Southeast Asia in the 1990s: Indian and American Perspectives* Delhi: Konark, 1992.

<b>Political Science M.A. Sem II/ Paper IV/ Elective 2 (Credit 4)</b>	
<b>A061007TN/ Foreign Policy of Major Powers &amp; World Politics</b>	
This course examines the key concepts and schools of thought in the study of foreign policy. This course examines the foreign policies of a number of influential powers, including the United States, China, Russia and India, In doing so, it focuses on the problems, threats and challenges that confronted these powers during the Cold War and in the period following the collapse of the old bipolar system. This course further discusses the domestic and international influences on great power decision-making, notably security and economic matters. This course will provide rich insights to the students interested in understanding foreign policy and diplomacy in international politics.	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	An Overview of International Relations since 1945 Comparative Study of Foreign Policies Basic Approaches, Foreign Aid, Nuclear Proliferation and Geo-Politics and its impact on foreign policies.
<b>Unit II</b>	U.S. Foreign Policy a) Core principles and recent shifts b) U.S. policy toward South Asia and West Asia c) U.S.–China relations
<b>Unit III</b>	Russian Foreign Policy a) Continuity and change from USSR to present-day Russia b) Russia's relations with India and Central Asia
<b>Unit IV</b>	People's Republic of China's Foreign policy a) Ideological and strategic drivers b) Relations with the U.S., Russia, and India c) China's role in Asia and the Global South
<b>Unit V</b>	India's Foreign Policy a) Evolution from Non-Alignment to strategic autonomy b) Relations with major powers: U.S., Russia, China, Israel c) Neighbourhood policy and Indian Ocean strategy

### **Suggested Readings**

1. J. Bandyopadhyaya, The Making of India's Foreign Policy: Determinants, Institutions, Processes, And Personalities, Bombay: Allied Publishers, 1970.
2. Kapoor and A. J. Wison, The Foreign Policy of India and her Neighbours. 1995.
3. C. Raja Mohan, Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy, New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2005.
4. J. N. Dixit, Indian Foreign Policy and its Neighbours, New Delhi: Gyan Publishing, 2001.
8. Ganguly, S. (2019). Indian Foreign Policy: Oxford India Short Introductions, Series. Oxford University Press.
9. Zeiler, T. W. (2012). Guide to U.S. Foreign Policy: A Diplomatic History. United States: SAGE Publications.
10. Dixit, J.N. (2003). External Affairs: Cross-Border Relations. Lotus Collections, New Delhi
11. Ryan, D. (2014). US Foreign Policy in World History. Taylor & Francis.
12. Routledge Handbook of American Foreign Policy. (2012). Taylor & Francis.
13. Baylis, J. (2020). The globalization of world politics: An introduction to international relations. Oxford university press, USA.
14. Heywood, A. (2014). Global Politics. Macmillan International Higher Education.

<b>Political Science M.A. / Sem II/Paper IV/ Elective 3 (Credit 4)</b>	
<p align="center"><b>A61008TN/Elective: Feminism and Gender Issues</b></p> <p>Gender studies are a field that promotes gender equality and combats discrimination against women and other marginalized groups. By examining the history of gender norms over time, it's possible to understand how they contribute to the continued oppression of women in modern society.</p> <p>This course gives students the ability to learn how people's identities are shaped by gender and sexuality. Becoming educated on these issues will help prepare them for future leadership and better citizen roles in society.</p>	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	Feminist approach to political theory Liberal Feminism: Wollstonecraft, Mill & Fuller
<b>Unit II</b>	Core ideas of Socialist Feminism Modern and Postmodern Feminist perspectives
<b>Unit III</b>	Understanding Patriarchy and matriarchy Gender and Sexuality
<b>Unit IV</b>	Gender, Class, and Development Gender, Violence & Law
<b>Unit V</b>	Women empowerment and public policies Women and Political Representation

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Lerner, G. (1986). *The Creation of Patriarchy*. New York: Oxford University Press.
2. Mies, M. (1980). *Indian Women and Patriarchy*. S. K.Sarkar, Trans. Rajdhani Press.
3. V Geetha (2002) *Patriarchy* Bhaktal and Sen Press
4. Harrison, Wendy Cealey.( 2006). "The Shadow and the Substance: The Sex/Gender Debate." In *Handbook of Gender and Women's Studies*, edited by Kathy Davis, Mary Evans, and Judith Lorber. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.
5. Fausto-Sterling Anne (2002) 'The five sexes: Why male and female are not enough' Christine L
6. Kalpagam, U. (2002). Perspectives of Grassroot Feminist Theory. *Economic and Political Weekly, Vol.37* (47), pp. 4686-4693.
10. Nandita Shah and Nandita Gandhi (1992) *The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India*. South Asia Publishing.
11. Banerjee, N. (2012). A note on Women as Workers. In N. Banerjee, S. Sen, & N. Dhawan
12. (Eds.), *Mapping The field : Gender Relations in contemporary India*. Kolkata: Stree. Banerjee, N.
13. Jain, D. (2008). The Tyranny of the Household. In M. John (Ed.), *Women Studies in India: A Reader*. New Delhi : Penguin



**(Professor Rajesh Kumar)**

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